## BRIEFING PAPER

SUBJECT: School Balances
DATE: $\quad 20^{\text {th }}$ June 2012

## RECIPIENT: SCHOOLS' FORUM

## THIS IS NOT A DECISION PAPER

## SUMMARY:

1. This paper details the revenue and capital balances held by schools at the end of 2011/12.

## BACKGROUND and BRIEFING DETAILS:

2. School Revenue balances as at the end of 2011/12

Revenue balances rose significantly in 2011/12 to $£ 9.2 \mathrm{~m}$. This compares to $£ 5.0 \mathrm{~m}$ at the end of 2010/11. The increase may be due to the uncertainty felt by schools during the year over the future level of government funding as well as an increase in the amount of Pupil Premium allocations to schools. There was also a significant redistribution of ISB contingency at year end. Revenue balances increased in 59 schools and fell in 11 schools. The balances held by individual schools for 2010/11 and 2011/12 are shown in Appendix 1.
3. When schools originally set their budgets for $2011 / 12$ they planned to reduce balances by the year end to only $£ 3.2 \mathrm{~m}$. Overall schools underestimated both income and expenditure; income by $£ 9.7 \mathrm{~m}, 3.2 \%$ of the income estimates set and expenditure by $£ 3.8 \mathrm{~m}, 7.8 \%$ of the estimates set.
4. The change in balances by school sector is shown below, (adjusted for in year Academy transfers):

| School Type | $\begin{array}{r} 2010 / 11 \\ \text { Outturn } \\ £^{\prime} 000 \end{array}$ | 2011/12 <br> Outturn <br> £'000 | Change in year $£^{\prime} 000$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Early Years Centres | (36) | (48) | (12) |
| Primary Schools | $(3,498)$ | $(5,693)$ | $(2,195)$ |
| Secondary Schools | $(1,362)$ | $(3,120)$ | $(1,758)$ |
| Special Schools | (152) | (322) | (170) |
| Total | $(5,048)$ | $(9,183)$ | $(4,135)$ |

5. The table below shows the number of schools across a range of balances:

| Amount of <br> Balance <br> £'000 | Early <br> Years | Primary | Secondary | Special | Total |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| deficit |  | 2 |  |  |  |
| $0-50$ | 1 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| $50-100$ |  | 25 |  | 1 | 13 |
| $100-150$ |  | 9 |  | 2 | 27 |
| $150-200$ |  | 9 | 2 |  | 9 |
| $200-250$ |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 11 |
| $250-300$ |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 |
| $300-350$ |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |
| $350-400$ |  |  | 2 |  | 1 |
| $400-450$ |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |
| $450-500$ |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| $500+$ |  |  |  | 9 |  |
| Total | 1 | 59 |  | 5 | 74 |

## 6. Schools in Deficit at the end of 2011/12

At the end of $2011 / 12,4$ schools were in deficit with a total deficit balance of $£ 15,537$. This compares with 5 schools in deficit at the end of the previous year with a total deficit of $£ 295,726$. Of these 5 schools, 3 were still in deficit at the end of 2011/12.
7. 4 schools were given approval to set a deficit budget for $2011 / 12$ of which 2 then ended the year in surplus. Two schools finished the financial year with an unapproved deficit. These schools are shown in the table below:

| School | Requested Deficit <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 / 1 2}$ | Out turn <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 / 1 2}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | $£$ | $£$ |
| Ludlow Junior School | 19,000 | $(52,175)$ |
| Chamberlayne College of the Arts | 57,000 | 2,208 |
| St George Catholic VA College | 37,000 | $(171,323)$ |
| Vermont School | 42,000 | 6,438 |
| Bassett Green Primary | 0 | 1,219 |
| Weston Park Junior | 0 | 5,672 |
|  |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{£ 1 5 5 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{( £ 2 0 7 , 9 6 1 )}$ |

## 8. Schools with an Excess Balances as at the end of 2011/12

The number of schools with an excess balance rose from 19 at the end of 2010/11 to 39 at the end of last year. Of these 39 schools, 18 had an excess balance in the previous year and the excess has risen in 13 of these 18 schools. The total value of the excess increased from $£ 921,500$ in $2010 / 11$ to $£ 3,002,500$ in $2011 / 12$. Those schools where the excess balance increased over the previous year are marked with an asterisk.

## 9. Devolved Formula Capital (DFC) Grant

Schools may carry forward their devolved capital grant for up to three years, enabling schools to save their annual allocations towards the cost of larger projects. The balance of capital grant held at the end of 2011/12 was $£$ Xm as shown below.

The DFC funding from the DfE in 2012/13 has fallen by approximately two thirds on $2011 / 12$ levels. The total available to schools for capital funding in $2012 / 13$ is $£$ Xm.

| Sector | 2011/12 <br> Capital <br> Outturn <br> $£^{\prime} 000$ | DFC Grant <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 / 1 3}$ <br> $£^{\prime} 000$ | Total <br> available <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 / 1 3}$ <br> $£^{\prime} 000$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Early Years | 12 | $(5)$ | 7 |
| Primary | $(589)$ | $(389)$ | $(978)$ |
| Secondary | $(718)$ | $(138)$ | $(856)$ |
| Special | $(19)$ | $(43)$ | $(62)$ |
| Total | $(1314)$ | $(575)$ | $(1,889)$ |

## 10. Loans from school balances

So that school balances are used as far as possible to support the education of children currently in Southampton schools, schools may borrow amounts of up to £200,000 from the pool of school balances to fund certain types of project. All loans in recent years have been to fund IT equipment or facilities. There is now only 2 loans outstanding with a remaining debt of $£ 28,476$ which will be fully paid up in $2012 / 13$.

## Appendices/Supporting Information:

Appendix 1 Individual School Balances 2010/11 and 2011/12

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| DFE | School | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Balance } \\ & \text { 31.3.2011 } \\ & £ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Balance } \\ \hline 31.3 .2012 \\ \hline £ \end{array}$ | Change in Year <br> £ | Excess Balance 2010-11 £ | Excess Balance 2011-12 £ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1002 | Hardmoor Early Years Centre | $(35,589)$ | $(47,547)$ | $(11,958)$ | 0 |  |  |
| Early Years Total |  | $(35,589)$ | $(47,547)$ | $(11,958)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2000 | Bassett Green Primary School | 26,706 | 1,219 | $(25,487)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2001 | Valentine Infant School | $(160,145)$ | $(199,784)$ | $(39,639)$ | 80,447 | 115,301 | * |
| 2002 | Thornhill Primary School | $(69,044)$ | $(80,857)$ | $(11,813)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2003 | Newlands Primary School | $(86,878)$ | $(175,704)$ | $(88,826)$ | 0 | 61,827 | * |
| 2004 | Sinclair Primary School | $(10,205)$ | $(140,272)$ | $(130,067)$ | 0 | 75,648 |  |
| 2401 | Mansel Park Primary School | $(135,952)$ | $(152,420)$ | $(16,468)$ | 48,585 | 62,573 |  |
| 2404 | Beechwood Junior School | $(28,812)$ | $(18,050)$ | 10,762 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2405 | Bevois Town Primary School | $(20,648)$ | $(33,329)$ | $(12,682)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2406 | Bitterne Manor Primary School | $(57,543)$ | $(70,723)$ | $(13,180)$ | 0 | 6,925 | * |
| 2407 | Bitterne Park Junior School | $(58,522)$ | $(43,424)$ | 15,098 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2408 | Bitterne Park Infant School | $(5,199)$ | $(20,610)$ | $(15,411)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2409 | Mount Pleasant Junior School | $(103,858)$ | $(159,747)$ | $(55,889)$ | 17,423 | 66,990 | * |
| 2410 | Maytree Nursery and Infants School | $(67,239)$ | $(75,352)$ | $(8,113)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2416 | Heathfield Junior School | $(44,480)$ | $(22,968)$ | 21,513 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2418 | Ludlow Junior School | 28,051 | $(52,175)$ | $(80,226)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2419 | Ludlow Infant School | $(47,345)$ | $(84,726)$ | $(37,381)$ | 0 | 9,281 |  |
| 2421 | Portswood Primary School | $(177,517)$ | $(279,812)$ | $(102,295)$ | 69,454 | 168,686 | * |
| 2423 | St Denys Primary School | $(47,472)$ | $(74,472)$ | $(27,000)$ | 0 | 6,905 |  |
| 2424 | St Johns Infant and Nursery School | $(123,176)$ | $(120,490)$ | 2,686 | 75,104 | 64,228 |  |
| 2425 | Shirley Junior School | $(130,813)$ | $(152,667)$ | $(21,855)$ | 12,074 | 31,580 | * |
| 2426 | Shirley Infant School | $(74,691)$ | $(76,086)$ | $(1,396)$ | 4,707 | 4,506 |  |
| 2428 | St Monica Infant School | $(18,273)$ | $(59,592)$ | $(41,319)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2429 | Sholing Junior School | $(68,858)$ | $(81,843)$ | $(12,985)$ | 975 | 11,768 | * |
| 2430 | Sholing Infant School | $(77,502)$ | $(81,662)$ | $(4,159)$ | 17,908 | 17,607 |  |
| 2431 | Swaythling Primary School | $(34,697)$ | $(29,614)$ | 5,083 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2432 | Woolston Infant School | $(3,573)$ | $(34,637)$ | $(31,064)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2433 | Weston Park Junior School | $(25,743)$ | 5,672 | 31,415 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2434 | Weston Park Infant School | $(66,998)$ | $(163,894)$ | $(96,896)$ | 0 | 94,956 |  |
| 2435 | Tanners Brook Junior School | $(19,696)$ | $(128,663)$ | $(108,967)$ | 0 | 20,633 |  |
| 2436 | Tanners Brook Infant School | $(38,809)$ | $(66,501)$ | $(27,692)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2437 | Glenfield Infant School | $(44,188)$ | $(19,593)$ | 24,595 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2440 | Banister Infant School | $(23,290)$ | $(47,310)$ | $(24,020)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2441 | Mansbridge Primary School | $(37,053)$ | $(116,350)$ | $(79,297)$ | 0 | 44,550 |  |
| 2448 | Redbridge Primary School | $(40,784)$ | $(129,125)$ | $(88,341)$ | 0 | 55,682 |  |
| 2450 | Hightown Primary School | $(54,881)$ | $(50,902)$ | 3,979 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2452 | Wordsworth Infant School | $(67,395)$ | $(57,597)$ | 9,797 | 12,166 | 0 |  |
| 2455 | Moorlands Primary School | $(67,213)$ | $(69,956)$ | $(2,743)$ | 3,879 | 4,009 | * |
| 2456 | St Monica Junior School | $(66,905)$ | $(87,482)$ | $(20,577)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2458 | Hollybrook Infant School | $(76,048)$ | $(108,657)$ | $(32,609)$ | 22,704 | 54,258 | * |
| 2459 | Hollybrook Junior School | $(57,282)$ | $(72,552)$ | $(15,270)$ | 0 | 7,666 |  |


| 2460 | Kanes Hill Primary School | $(61,636)$ | $(62,985)$ | $(1,349)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2461 | Townhill Infant School | $(46,668)$ | $(52,976)$ | $(6,309)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2462 | Weston Shore Infant School | $(30,051)$ | $(34,279)$ | $(4,228)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2463 | Townhill Junior School | $(19,237)$ | $(59,254)$ | $(40,017)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2468 | Oakwood Infant School | $(21,472)$ | $(34,114)$ | $(12,642)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2471 | Oakwood Junior School | $(49,817)$ | $(88,241)$ | $(38,424)$ | 0 | 22,763 |  |
| 2754 | Fairisle Infant and Nursery School | $(73,093)$ | $(128,965)$ | $(55,872)$ | 0 | 47,762 |  |
| 2757 | Fairisle Junior School | $(47,465)$ | $(68,864)$ | $(21,400)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2769 | Foundry Lane Primary School | $(42,628)$ | $(62,697)$ | $(20,069)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2770 | Shirley Warren Primary and Nursery School | $(91,363)$ | $(160,014)$ | $(68,651)$ | 60 | 62,172 |  |
| 2771 | Mason Moor Primary School | $(66,724)$ | $(105,412)$ | $(38,688)$ | 0 | 1,924 |  |
| 3200 | Bitterne C of E Junior School | $(47,754)$ | $(70,631)$ | $(22,876)$ | 0 | 5,689 |  |
| 3201 | Bitterne C of E Infant School | $(74,584)$ | $(56,821)$ | 17,762 | 22,863 | 5,709 |  |
| 3203 | St Marks C of E Junior School | $(45,463)$ | $(191,641)$ | $(146,178)$ | 0 | 57,898 |  |
| 3205 | St Marys C of E Primary School | $(204,877)$ | $(354,478)$ | $(149,602)$ | 51,198 | 189,444 | * |
| 3655 | Highfield C of E Primary School | $(38,849)$ | $(107,849)$ | $(69,000)$ | 0 | 35,391 |  |
| 3657 | Holy Family Catholic Primary School | $(13,489)$ | $(196,551)$ | $(183,061)$ | 0 | 77,850 |  |
| 3658 | St Patricks Catholic Primary School | $(26,294)$ | $(87,592)$ | $(61,298)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 3659 | Harefield Primary School | $(212,990)$ | $(337,643)$ | $(124,654)$ | 112,910 | 236,475 | * |
| Primary Total |  | $(3,498,423)$ | $(5,693,716)$ | $(2,195,293)$ | 552,456 | 1,728,656 |  |
| 4262 | Regents Park Community College | $(469,709)$ | $(1,051,543)$ | $(581,835)$ | 252,167 | 841,384 | * |
| 4264 | The Sholing Technology College | $(265,100)$ | $(445,407)$ | $(180,307)$ | 28,550 | 202,516 |  |
| 4270 | Redbridge Community School | $(120,603)$ | $(298,859)$ | $(178,256)$ | 0 | 3,257 |  |
| 4271 | Chamberlayne Park School | 136,158 | 2,208 | $(133,950)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 4278 | Bitterne Park School | $(11,459)$ | $(363,406)$ | $(351,947)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 4306 | Woodlands Community School | $(156,717)$ | $(243,357)$ | $(86,640)$ | 0 | 28,279 |  |
| 4311 | Cantell School | $(280,196)$ | $(385,835)$ | $(105,639)$ | 0 | 93,032 |  |
| 5415 | St George Catholic School for Boys | $(57,098)$ | $(171,323)$ | $(114,225)$ | 0 | 38,990 |  |
| 5417 | St Anne's Catholic School | $(137,228)$ | $(162,190)$ | $(24,963)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| Secondary Total |  | $(1,361,950)$ | $(3,119,713)$ | $(1,757,763)$ | 280,717 | 1,207,458 |  |
| 7035 | Springwell School | $(220,093)$ | $(203,820)$ | 16,273 | 88,357 | 66,358 |  |
| 7036 | Great Oaks School | $(24,472)$ | $(95,973)$ | $(71,501)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 7037 | The Cedar School | 2,544 | $(28,002)$ | $(30,547)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| 7039 | The Polygon School | $(12,093)$ | (231) | 11,862 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 7040 | Vermont School | 102,267 | 6,438 | $(95,829)$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| Special Total |  | $(151,847)$ | $(321,589)$ | $(169,741)$ | 88,357 | 66,358 |  |
| Grand Total |  | $(5,047,809)$ | $(9,182,565)$ | $(4,134,756)$ | 921,530 | 3,002,472 |  |

* schools with an excess balance in 2010/11, increasing in 2011/12

